

# EE330 Laplace Transforms

## Transform Properties

	f(t)	F(s)
Linearity	$c_1 f_1(t) + c_2 f_2(t)$	$c_1 F_1(s) + c_2 F_2(s)$
Differentiation	$\frac{d}{dt} f(t)$	$sF(s) - f(0^-)$
Double differentiation	$\frac{d^2}{dt^2} f(t)$	$s^2 F(s) - s f(0^-) - f'(0^-)$
Integration	$\int_{0^-}^{\infty} f(\mathbf{t}) dt$	$\frac{1}{s} F(s)$
Time shift	$f(t - t_0)u(t - t_0), \quad t_0 > 0$	$e^{-st_0} F(s)$

## Transform Pairs

	f(t)	F(s)
Unit impulse	$\mathbf{d}(t)$	1
Unit step	$u(t)$	$\frac{1}{s}$
Unit ramp	$t u(t)$	$\frac{1}{s^2}$
n <sup>th</sup> integral of an impulse	$\int \dots \int \mathbf{d}(t)$	$\frac{1}{s^n}$
Power of t	$\frac{t^{n-1}}{(n-1)!} u(t)$	$\frac{1}{s^n}$
Derivative of an impulse	$\mathbf{d}'(t)$	s
n <sup>th</sup> derivative of an impulse	$\mathbf{d}^{(n)}(t)$	$s^n$
Exponential	$e^{-at} u(t)$	$\frac{1}{s+a}$
t times exponential	$t e^{-at} u(t)$	$\frac{1}{(s+a)^2}$
Sine	$\sin(\mathbf{w}t) u(t)$	$\frac{\mathbf{w}}{s^2 + \mathbf{w}^2}$
Cosine	$\cos(\mathbf{w}t) u(t)$	$\frac{s}{s^2 + \mathbf{w}^2}$
Damped sine	$e^{-at} \sin(\mathbf{w}t) u(t)$	$\frac{\mathbf{w}}{(s+a)^2 + \mathbf{w}^2}$
Damped cosine	$e^{-at} \cos(\mathbf{w}t) u(t)$	$\frac{s+a}{(s+a)^2 + \mathbf{w}^2}$
Damped sinusoid	$\sqrt{c^2 + d^2} e^{-at} \cos(\mathbf{w}t - \tan^{-1}(\frac{d}{c})) u(t)$	$\frac{c(s+a) + d\mathbf{v}}{(s+a)^2 + \mathbf{w}^2}$